

Jesus is Greater Than David

Psalm 110

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I. God spoke to God. *Psalm 110:1*

Before the incarnation of Christ, King David was given a vision of a _____ in heaven, between God the Father and God the Son.

- **Matthew 22:45** *If David then _____ 'Lord,' how is He his Son?"*

This verse in the original language says, "Yahweh (the LORD God) said to Adonai (boss, master) to sit in His enthroned place of _____ until the Father gave full victory to Jesus the Messiah".

- In **Psalm 110** God the Father is calling God the _____, God.

II. The strength of Messiah's Kingdom. *Psalm 110:2-3*

Notice, "**out of Zion**". David's army was a mighty force at the height of his kingdom, but Messiah's Kingdom will ultimately go into the whole world, with an even _____ army.

- "There are no mercenaries in this battle, no slaves pressed into the ranks of Jesus' soldiers. This army is composed entirely of _____." (James Boice)

The Messiah will lead His people, continually in the _____ of youth, refreshed by the early dew of God's grace and Spirit. (**vs. 3b**)

III. A Priest forever. *Psalm 110:4*

Melchizedek's name means King of Righteousness and in Canaanite, Melchizedek's name means my king is _____.

- Some people believe Melchizedek was a _____ or a Christophany, the LORD in human form before the manger.

John 8:56 *Your father Abraham _____ to see My day, and he saw it and was glad." NKJV*

- Because Jesus, our High Priestly King has gone before us into God's presence behind the veil, we are granted _____ by faith in Christ into the Holy of Holies.

IV. The conquest of Messiah. *Psalm 110:5-7*

"He (Messiah) comes forth from the throne, where He sat at Yahweh's right hand, and now Yahweh stands at _____ right hand." (Maclaren)

- As Messiah conquers the nations, He will also bring judgment to those who _____ to accept His forgiveness and grace.

Small Group Discussion

Looking back at your notes from this week's sermon, was there anything that particularly caught your attention, challenged, or confused you?

1. Read **Psalm 110:1**. What stands out to you about this conversation between the different members of the Godhead? Discuss the statement in the notes, "Yahweh (the LORD God) said to Adonai (boss, master) to sit in His enthroned place of power until the Father gave full victory to Jesus the Messiah". **Matthew 22:41-46, Hebrews 1:5-9, Romans 1:20, Colossians 2:9**
2. Read **Psalm 110:2-3**. What is meant by the LORD ruling with a rod of strength? As the LORD is ruling and reigning in His Kingdom, why is His army made up of volunteers? What did the sermon tell us about the Greek word, *Doulos*? **Psalm 2:9, Revelation 2:27, Revelation 12:5, Deuteronomy 15:12-15, 1 Peter 2:16, Romans 1:1, 1 Corinthians 7:22**
3. Read **Psalm 110:4**. What picture do you get of Melchizedek from this verse? In what way did Abraham worship Melchizedek when he was coming back from war? When did Abraham see Jesus since Abraham existed 2000 years before Christ in the manger? **Genesis 14:8-20, Hebrews 7:1-3, Colossians 2:9, John 6:46**
4. The Levites were priests because of their bloodline, not their character. What problems could that have posed for the temple? **1 Peter 2:9, Luke 8:17, Psalm 15:2, 2 Timothy 3:2-4, 1 Samuel 13:14**
5. Read **Psalm 110:5-7**. Discuss the partial fulfillment and the future fulfillment of these verses. **Revelation 19:11-21, John 19:28-30, 1 Corinthians 15:51-58**
6. Discuss the Practical Application of the sermon.